

**Detailed Course Scheme**  
**LL.B.**  
**(Three years Law Programme)**

**Semester II**  
**(2023-26)**

**DOC 202310060015**



**RNB GLOBAL UNIVERSITY**  
RNB Global City, Ganganagar Road,  
Bikaner, Rajasthan 334601

## **OVERVIEW**

RNB Global University follows Semester System along with Choice Based Credit System as per latest guidelines of University Grants Commission (UGC). Accordingly, each academic year is divided into two semesters, Odd (July-December) and Even (January-June). Also, the university follows a system of continuous evaluation along with regular updating in course curricula and teaching pedagogy.

The Curriculum for LL.B. Three Years for semester-II from December 2023 to June 2024 along with the examination pattern is as follows:

### **Course Scheme**

#### **Semester -II**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Credits
1.	16021500	Contract II (Specific Contracts)	4	0	-	4
2.	16021600	Legal Framework for Environmental Law & Protection	4	0	-	4
3.	16021700	Family Law II (Muslim Law)	4	0	-	4
4.	16021800	Analysis of Statutes & Their Interpretation	4	0	-	4
5.	16021900	Survey of Social Problem, Report Writing And Viva Voce	2	-	2	3
<b>Total</b>			<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>23</b>

## **EVALUATION SCHEME**

The evaluation of the BA. LL.B. program would be based on Internal and External Assessments. Internal Assessment would consist of 50% of the marks (50 marks) and external assessment (in form of End Term Exam) would consist of remaining 50% marks (50 marks). Detailed scheme of Internal and External Assessments as follows:

### **Internal Assessment**

The distribution of Internal Assessment Marks is as follows:

Type	Details	Marks
Mid Term	One Sessional Mid-term	15
Marks obtained in various Tests, Assignments, Presentations, Quiz, Tutorials, etc.	Average of marks obtained	30
Attendance	75% + : 5 marks	5
<b>Total</b>		<b>50</b>

### **External Assessment**

Type	Marks
Theory	50

## **EVALUATION SCHEME- WORKSHOPS & SEMINARS & NCC/NSS**

1. NCC/NSS will be completed from Semester I – Semester IV. It will be evaluated internally by the institute. The credit for this will be given at the end of Semester.
2. The students have to join club/clubs with the active participation in different activities of club. The students would be continuously assessed from Semester-I to Semester-IV and credits and marks would be given after the end of Semester.

## **1. VISION**

- To be a global center of legal education fostering intellectual excellence, ethical values, and social responsibility.

## **2. MISSION**

- Empowering students with legal knowledge, critical thinking, and advocacy skills, while instilling a commitment to justice and societal welfare.

## **3. PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOS):**

- Graduates will demonstrate a deep understanding of legal principles, theories, and practices.
- Graduates will possess critical thinking and research skills necessary for effective legal analysis and problem-solving.
- Graduates will exhibit ethical values and a commitment to justice in their professional conduct.
- Graduates will engage in continuous learning, adapting to evolving legal landscapes and emerging societal needs.
- Graduates will contribute responsibly to society, upholding the principles of justice, fairness, and equity.

#### **4. PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POS)**

**Law Graduates will be able to:**

**PO1. Legal, political and social knowledge:** Apply knowledge to the complex Socio-legal problems.

**PO2. Problem analysis:** Identify and analyse challenging issues in society at national or international level. Inculcate values of rights and duties, and transfer these values to real-life through legal and judicial process for promoting community welfare.

**PO3. Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methodologies to obtain reliable outcomes and develop socio-legal research skills & legal reasoning and apply it during programme & in practice.

**PO4. Relation with society:** Interpret and analyse the legal, social and political problems and work towards finding solutions to the problems by application of laws and regulations.

**PO5. Environment and sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional, legal solutions in societal & environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of and need for sustainable development.

**PO6. Professional Ethics:** Apply principles of professional ethics of respective profession.

**PO7. Leadership skills:** Develop leadership qualities amongst students.

**PO8. Communication:** Communicate effectively with the legal, social and international community. Ability to learn the art of communicating and demonstrating their skills. Projecting the facts in a way suitable and power to convince.

**PO9. Self-employability:** Provide a platform of self-employability by developing professional skills in respective industry.

**PO10. Life-long learning:** Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broader context of legal, social and political change.

## 5. PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOS)

Upon completion of the LLB Programme, the graduate will be able to

- **Foundational Legal Knowledge:** Graduates will have a strong understanding of core legal subjects like constitutional law, civil law, criminal law, environmental law, personal law and others relevant to the program's curriculum. This equips them to grasp the legal framework and apply it to various scenarios.
- **Legal Research & Analysis:** Graduates will be proficient in legal research methods, allowing them to effectively find, analyze, and interpret legal resources like statutes, case law, and legal scholarship.
- **Legal Reasoning & Problem-Solving:** The program will hone graduates' critical thinking and problem-solving abilities in a legal context. They will be able to identify legal issues, analyze them from different perspectives, and develop well-reasoned solutions.
- **Communication Skills:** Graduates will develop strong written and oral communication skills, essential for effectively presenting legal arguments, drafting legal documents, and conveying complex legal concepts to clients and the court.
- **Professionalism & Ethics:** The program will instill a strong sense of professional ethics and responsibility in graduates. They will understand and adhere to professional codes of conduct, ensuring they practice law with integrity and fairness.

## 6. COURSE OUTCOMES

Course outcomes	After completion of these courses should be able to
<b>16021500 – Contract II (Specific Contracts)</b>	<p><b>CO1:</b> Recall the distinctions between contracts of indemnity and guarantee, demonstrating an understanding of the rights of indemnity holders and the liability of sureties.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Understand the concept of a contract of agency, exploring its definition, kinds, and modes of creation.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Examine the Indian Partnership Act, comprehending its history, nature, and definitions, and distinguishing partnerships from companies and joint family businesses.</p> <p><b>CO4:</b> Analyze the Sales of Goods Act, exploring the definition of sales, conditions, and performance.</p> <p><b>CO5:</b> Building on the above, will explore the Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008, understanding its definition, key features, and judicial responses.</p>
<b>16021600 – Legal Framework for Environmental law &amp; protection</b>	<p><b>CO1:</b> Understand the theoretical and practical aspects of environment studies&amp; various conservation strategies and problems with the environment and related laws.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Understand basic Environmental Concepts &amp; The causes of Environmental degradation.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Explain the importance of Environmental education and ecosystem &amp; acquire knowledge about environmental pollution sources, effects and control measures of environmental pollution.</p> <p><b>CO4:</b> Examine the Sustainability, role of business &amp; the importance of Innovations in a Business Environmental Perspective.</p> <p><b>CO5:</b> Elaborate the International concepts and laws on the environment.</p>
<b>16021700- Family Law-II (Muslim Law)</b>	<p><b>CO1:</b> Recall and comprehend the history, origin, and development of Mohammedan Law, as well as its sources and schools.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Building on foundational knowledge, understand the intricacies of marriage (Nikah), Mahr, and the dissolution of marriage in Mohammedan Law.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Examine pre-emption and gift in Mohammedan Law. They will understand the meaning, nature, and classification of Haq Shufa (Pre-emption), exploring the rights and legal effects of pre-emption.</p>

	<p><b>CO4:</b> Analyze maintenance in Mohammedan Law, understanding the principles and persons entitled to maintenance. They will explore the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986, its need, importance, objectives, and key features.</p> <p><b>CO5:</b> Building and explore the concept of Wakf in Mohammedan Law, understanding its meaning, essentials, and kinds.</p>
<b>16021800 - Analysis of Statutes &amp; Their Interpretation</b>	<p><b>CO1:</b> Foundational Knowledge: Define key statutory terms and identify various internal &amp; external aids used for interpretation.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Comprehending Interpretation: Understand the need for interpretation and analyze how internal/external aids contribute to the process.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Applying Interpretation Rules: Utilize different rules (literal, golden, mischief, etc.) to interpret statutes and support analysis with relevant case law.</p> <p><b>CO4:</b> Analyzing Interpretations: Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of various interpretation rules and compare interpretations used in court cases.</p> <p><b>CO5:</b> Evaluating &amp; Recommending: Assess the effectiveness of different interpretations in achieving the statute's purpose and recommend the most appropriate one.</p>
<b>16021900 - Survey of social problem, report writing and viva voce</b>	<p><b>CO1:</b> Understand the complexity of social issues and proficiently conduct surveys to gather comprehensive data, facilitating informed analysis and understanding of societal challenges.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Master techniques for crafting concise briefs on social problems, enhancing communication skills for effectively summarizing and conveying intricate societal issues.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Engage in constructive discourse through participation in debate competitions, developing critical thinking abilities and articulating well-founded arguments on contemporary social issues.</p> <p><b>CO4:</b> Utilize multimedia platforms like PowerPoint to create compelling presentations on current social problems, enhancing research and presentation skills for effective communication and advocacy.</p> <p><b>CO5:</b> Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge and understanding of social issues through participation in quiz competitions, consolidating learning and fostering awareness of diverse societal concerns.</p>

## 7. CO - PO Mapping: LL.B. Semester II

16021500	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	2
CO2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO3	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	1
CO4	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	3
CO5	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3

16021600	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	2	2	2	2	2				3
CO2			2	3		2	2	2		3
CO3	2	2			2		2		2	3
CO4	2		2	2	3		2			3
CO5	3	3	2			2		2		3

16021700	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	2	2	2			2	2	2	3
CO2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3
CO3	3	2		3	2		2	2	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2		3
CO5	2	3		3	2	2		3	3	

16021800	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
CO3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
CO5	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3

16021900	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	3	2	2				2		3
CO2	3	3		2			2	2	3	3
CO3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	2	2	3		3	2	3	3	3
CO5	3		2	3			3		2	3

## Curriculum

### Course Name: Contract - II (Specific Contracts)

Course Code: 16021500

#### Course Outline

##### **Unit-I: Indemnity & Guarantee and Agency (Conceptual Study)**

- a) Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee
- b) Rights and Duties of Indemnifier and Indemnified
- c) Rights and Duties of Principle Debtor and Creditor
- d) Liability of Surety
- e) Contract of Agency
- f) Creation of Agency
- g) Rights and Duties of Agent and Principal
- h) Agent's Authority
- i) Determination of Agency

##### Case Law:

1. Mollwo, March & Co. v. The Court of Wards (1872) L.R. 4 P.C. 419

##### **Unit-II: Bailment and Pledge**

- a) Concept of Bailment
- b) Rights and Duties of Bailor and Bailee
- c) Lien
- d) Finder of Goods

##### **Unit-III: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932**

- a) Nature of Partnership Firm
- b) Rights /Duties of Partners inter se
- c) Incoming and Outgoing Partners
- d) Position of Minor
- e) Dissolution and Consequences

##### Case Law:

2. K. D. Kamath & Co. V. CIT (1971) 2 SCC 873
3. Cox v. Hickman, (1860) 8 hlc. 268
4. Miles v. Clarke [1953] 1 All ER 779
5. Trimble v. Goldberg (1906) AC 494 (PC)
6. Holme v. Hammond (1872) L.R. 7 Ex. 218; 41 L.J. Ex. 157
7. Rhodes v. Moules (1895) 1 Ch. 236 (CA)
8. Hamlyn v. Houston & Co. (1903) 1 K.B. 81
9. Tower Cabinet Co., Ltd v. Ingram (1949) 1 KBD 1032
10. Shivagouda Ravji Patil v. Chandrakant Neelkanth Sadalge AIR 1965 SC 212
11. CIT v. Jayalakshmi Rice and Oil Mills Contractor Co. AIR 1971 SC 1015: (1971) 1 SCC 280
12. Jagdish Chandra Gupta v. Kajaria Traders (India) Ltd. AIR 1964 SC 1882

##### **Unit-IV: The Sale of Goods Act, 1930**

- a) Definitions, Distinction between Sale and Agreement to Sale
- b) Conditions and Warranties

- c) Rights and lien of Unpaid Seller
- d) Remedies for Breach of Contract of sale

**Case Law:**

- 13. M/S. Kone Elevator India Pvt. Ltd v. State of Tamil Nadu. & Ors. (2014) 7 SCC 1
- 14. State of Karnataka and Ors. v. Pro Lab and Ors. AIR 2015 SC 1098
- 15. K.L. Johar & Co. v. Dy. CTO (1965) 2 SCR 112 : AIR 1965 SC 1082
- 16. Sundaram Finance Ltd. v. State of Kerala (1966) 2 SCR 828, 841 : AIR 1966 SC 1178
- 17. British Paints (India) Ltd. v. Union of India AIR 1971 CAL. 393
- 18. Jones v. Just (1868) 3 Q.B.197
- 19. P.S.N.S. Ambalavana Chettiar v. Express Newspapers Ltd. (1968) 2 SCR 239 : AIR 1968 SC 741
- 20. Gopalakrishna Pillai v. K.M. Mani (1984) 2 SCC 83 : AIR 1984 SC 216

**Unit-V: The Consumer Protection Act, 2019**

- a) Definitions of Consumer, Goods and Services
- b) Rights and Duties of Consumer
- c) Different forms of Consumer Protection
- d) Remedies

**Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Pollock & Mulla, Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act, Lexis Nexis, 2013 (14th Edn).
- 2. Avtar Singh, Law of Partnership, Eastern Book Company, 2012 (4th Edn).
- 3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract and Specific Relief, Eastern Book Company, 2013 (11th Edn).
- 4. Avtar Singh, Sale of Goods, Eastern Book Company, 2011 (7th Edn).
- 5. Michael G. Bridge (ed.), Benjamin's Sale of Goods, Sweet & Maxwell, 2013 (8th Edn)
- 6. P.S. Atiyah, Sale of Goods, Pearson Education, 2010 (12th Edn).
- 7. P. Mulla, The Sale of Goods and Indian Partnership Act, Lexis Nexis, 2012 (10th Edn).
- 8. Text Book on Consumer Protection Act 2019: Along with Rules, Regulations and Latest Case Laws Paperback-31 August 2023 by Mr. G.K. Dhir, Dr. Sangeeta Taak, Dr. Manjit Kaur Bhatia
- 9. Dr. Kailash Rai, Specific contracts, Central law publication, 2023 (5<sup>th</sup> Edn)

## **Curriculum**

**Course Name: Legal Framework for Environmental Law & Protection**

**Course Code: 16021600**

## **Course Outline**

### **Unit-I: Introduction**

#### **a) Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies**

- i. Definition, scope and importance
- ii. Need for public awareness
- b) Basic Concepts of Ecology**
- i. Concept of an ecosystem
- ii. Structure and function of an ecosystem
- iii. Producers, consumers and decomposers
- iv. Energy flow in the ecosystem
- v. Ecological succession
- vi. Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids
- vii. Characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem
- viii. Forest ecosystem; Grassland ecosystem; Desert ecosystem; Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

### **Unit-II: Prevention and control of Pollution**

#### **A) Constitutional Guidelines**

- i. Right to Wholesome Environment: Evolution and Application
- ii. Relevant Provisions: Art. 14, 19 (1) (g), 21, 48-A, 51-A(g)
- iii. Environment Protection through Public Interest Litigation
- 1. Subhash Kumar v. State of Bihar, AIR 1991 SC 420
- 2. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra v. State of U.P., (1985) 2 SCC 43
- 3. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 734
- 4. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, (1997) 1 SCC 388
- 5. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, AIR 2000 SC 1997
- 6. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, 2002 (2) SCALE 654
- 7. Sachidanand Pandey v. State of West Bengal, AIR 1987 SC 1109

#### **B) Legal framework relating to Environmental law & protection**

##### **1) The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974**

- i. Water Pollution: Definition
- ii. Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions
- iii. Water Pollution Control Areas
- iv. Sample of effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order
- v. Consent requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal
- vi. Citizen Suit Provision

## **2) Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981**

- i. Air Pollution: Definition
- ii. Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions
- iii. Air Pollution Control Areas
- iv. Consent Requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal
- v. Sample of Effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order
- vi. Citizen Suit Provision

## **3) Noise Pollution Control Order, 2000**

- 8. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1115
- 9. M/s Delhi Bottling Co. Pvt. Ltd. v. Central Board for the Prevention and Control of Water Pollution, AIR 1986 Del. 152
- 10. Municipal Council, Ratlam v. Vardichand, (1980) 4 SCC 162
- 11. State of M.P. v. Kedia Leather & Liquor Ltd., AIR 2003 SC 3236
- 12. Forum Prevention of Environment & Sound Pollution v. Union of India, AIR 2005 SC 3136
- 13. Church of God (Full Gospel) in India v. KKR Majestic Welfare Colony Welfare Association, AIR 2000 SC 2773

## **Unit-III: Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986 and Green Tribunal Act,**

### **(a) Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986**

- i. Meaning of 'Environment', 'Environment Pollutant', 'Environment Pollution'
- ii. Powers and Functions of Central Govt.
- iii. Important Notifications U/s 6: Hazardous Substance Regulation, Bio-Medical Waste Regulation and Coastal Zone Management, EIA
- iv. Public Participation & Citizen Suit Provision
- 14. S. Jagannath v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 811
- v. Hazardous Substances and Activities
- 15. MC Mehta v Union of India, 1987 AIR 1086 (Oleum Gas Leak case)
- 16. Union Carbide Corporation v Union of India, AIR 1992 SC 248

### **(b) National Green Tribunal**

- i. Constitution
- ii. Functions and Powers
- 17. Techi Tagi Tara v. Rajendra Singh Bhandari & Ors, Supreme Court, Civil Appeal No. 1359/017, Judgement of 22 September 2017.

## **Unit-IV: Protection of Forests and Wild Life**

### **(a) Laws Related to Forest**

- i. Forest Act, 1927
- ii. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests

- iii. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
- iv. Forest Conservation vis-a vis Tribals' Rights

**(b) The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972**

- i. Authorities to be Appointed and Constituted under the Act
- ii. Hunting of Wild Animals
- iii. Protection of Specified Plants
- iv. Protected Area

v. Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies; Its Prohibition

18. Orissa Mining Corporation v Ministry of Environment and Forest, (2013)6 SCC 47  
19. Sansar Chand v State of Rajasthan, 2010 (10) SCC 604

**Unit-V: International Environment Laws and Current Trends**

**(a) International Environment Laws**

- i. Environmental Law: Human Rights Perspective
- ii. Stockholm Declaration: Brief overview
- iii. Rio-Declaration: Brief Overview

**(b) Current Trends**

- i. Important Doctrines: Sustainable Development – Meaning and Scope -  
Precautionary Principle: Polluter pays Principle-Public Trust Doctrine
- ii. UNEP

20. Indian Council For Enviro Legal Action vs Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 1446  
21. Indian Council For Enviro Legal Action vs Union of India, 2011 12 SCC 768  
22. Vellore Citizen Welfare Forum vs Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 2715  
23. Narmada Bachao Andolan vs Union of India, AIR 2000 SC 3751  
24. Intellectual forums, Tirupati vs State of AP, AIR 2006 SC 1350  
25. Jitender Singh vs Ministry of Environment & others, Civil Appl. 5109/2019  
26. Trail Smelter Arbitration (US/Canada), 3 UN Rep Int'l Arb Awards, 1905  
27. Case concerning the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary / Slovakia), International Court of Justice of 25 sep 1997  
28. Case concerning Pulp mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina/Uruguay), International Court of Justice, Judgement of 20 April 2010.

**PSDA (Professional Skill Development Activities)**

- Field Trip to Ecologically Sensitive Places/Tribal Areas
- Visit to Pollution Control Boards/Yamuna Bank & Riverside
- Pollution/Biodiversity Park/ Zoos/ NGT, Delhi and Preparation of Projects
- Preparation of plans for Water, Air Pollution

- Interaction with Eminent Environmental Activist /Invited Talks & Lectures

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Shyam Diwan & Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2001.
2. P. Leela Krishnan, Environmental Law in India, Lexis Nexis, 3rd Edition, 2008
3. P. Leela Krishnan, Environmental Law Case Book, Lexis Nexis, 2nd Edition, 2006
4. S. C. Shastri, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company, 4th Edition, 2012
5. Gurdip Singh, Environmental Law in India, MacMillan Publisher, 2005
6. Sneh Lata Verma, Environmental Problems: Awareness and Attitude, Academic Excellence Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 2007
7. Benny Joseph, Environment Studies, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2009.

## **Curriculum**

**Course Name: Family Law-II (Muslim Law)**  
**Course Code: 16021700**

### **Course Outline**

#### **UNIT - I**

1. Muslim Law: History and Origin, Development,
2. Sources of Mohammedan Law
3. Schools Mohammedan Law
4. Application, Interpretation and Conversion.

#### **UNIT - II**

#### **Marriage (Nikah), Mahr and Dissolution of Marriage:**

- a) Definitions, Nature of Marriage, Essentials of Marriage; Prohibitions of Marriage, Khyar-ul-bulugh, Kinds of Marriage and Effects of Marriage, Muta and its incidents, Iddat;
- b) Mahr: Meaning, Nature, Kinds, Object and Subject-Matter. Wife's rights on non-payment of dower;
- c) Dissolution of Marriage: By Death of either party, By Act of either party, By Mutual Consent,
- d) Dissolution By Court – Section 2 of the dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939
- e) Legal effects of divorce, Hiba-e-Muddat, Legal Status of Triple
- f) Talaq, Concept of Halala; Judicial Responses.
- g) Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019: Background and Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Act;

## **UNIT - III**

### **Pre-emption:**

- a) Meaning, Nature and Classification of Haq Shufa (Pre-emption); Rights of pre-emption,
- b) when Conflict of Laws, Subject matter and Formalities of Pre-emption, legal effects of preemption, Devices for evading pre-emption;

### **Gift:**

- a) Gift: Meaning and requisites to gift (Hiba); Gift of Musha, Conditional and Future Gifts,
- b) Death Bed Transactions: Meaning and Effect of Marz-ul-Maut;
- c) Life Estate, Life Interest, (Hiba-bil-Ewaj, Hiba-ba-Shartul-Ewaj);

## **UNIT - IV**

### **Maintenance:**

- a) Maintenance: Persons entitled to Maintenance, Principles of Maintenance; The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Act;

### **Legitimacy and Acknowledgement**

- a) Legitimacy and Acknowledgement: Legitimacy and Legitimation, Presumption of Legitimacy under Muslim Law and Section 112 of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 Conditions of a Valid Acknowledgement;

### **Will (Vasiyat)**

- a) Will (Vasiyat) Competence of Testator and Legatee, Valid subjects of Will: Testamentary Limitations, Formalities of a Will and Abatement of Legacy;

## **UNIT - V**

### **Wakf:**

- a) Wakf: Meaning, Essentials and Kinds, Beneficiaries of Wakf; The Mussalman Wakf Validating Act, 1913, The Wakf Act, 1955; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Acts;
- b) Formalities for Creation of Wakf; Wakf of Musha; Muslim religious institution and officers; Administration of Wakf; Mutawalli; The Wakf (Amendment) Act, 2013-

### **Inheritance**

- a) Inheritance: General Principles, Doctrines of Aul and Radd under Hanafi and Shia Law;

**Leading Cases:**

- 1) Danial Latifi v. Union of India (2001) 1 SC 740
- 2) Maina Bibi v. Choudhary Vakil Ahmad (1925) 52 La. 145.
- 3) Habibur Rahman v. Altaf Ali (1921) 42 IA 114
- 4) Abdul Fata Mohd. V. Russmoy Choudhary (1894) 2 ZIA76.
- 5) M/s Shabnam Hashmi v. Union of India AIR 2014 SC 1281
- 6) Maina Bibi v. Choudhary Vakil Ahmed, (1923) 52 IA 145
- 7) Mohd. Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum, AIR (1985) SC 945
- 8) Moonshee Buzul-ul-Rahim v. Lateefunnisa, (1861) 8, MIA 379.
- 9) Shamima Farooqui V. Shahid Khan, AIR (2015) SC 2025.
- 10) Shayara Bano v. Union of India and Ors., (2017) 9 SCC 1

**Suggested Reading:**

- a) Amer Ali, Mohammedan Law, Vol. I and II, Eastern Book Company, Luknow.
- b) Aqil Ahmed : Mohammedan Law
- c) Asaf A A Fyzee, Outline of Muhammadon Law, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- d) Fyzee : Mohammedan Law
- e) Mulla, Principles of Mohammedan Law, LexisNexis, Nagpur
- f) Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019
- g) Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Family Law Lectures: Family Law II, LexisNexis, New Delhi.
- h) Tahir Mahmood, Principles of Hindu Law, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.
- i) The Mussalman Wakf Validating Act, 1913
- j) The Wakf Act, 1955
- k) The Wakf (Amendment) Act, 2013.

## **CURRICULUM**

**Course Name: Analysis Of Statutes & Their Interpretation**

**Course Code: 16021800**

### **Course Outline:**

**Objectives:** The paper is aimed to enhance the critical skills to equip the students with various aspects of interpretations.

Course Outline

#### **Unit-I: Introduction**

- a) Meaning of Interpretation
- b) Need for Interpretation
- c) Act, Enactment, Statutes, Ordinances, Rules, etc.

#### **Case Law**

1. P. Ramachandra Rao v. State of Karnataka (2002) 4 SCC 578
2. Padma Sundara Rao v. State of Tamil Nadu (2002) 3 SCC 533
3. D.M., Aravali Golf Club v. Chander Hass, 2007 (14) SCALE 1

#### **Unit-II: Internal Aids to Interpretation**

- a) Title
- b) Preamble
- c) Heading
- d) Marginal Note
- e) Section
- f) Sub-section
- g) Punctuation
- h) Illustration
- i) Exception
- j) Proviso
- k) Explanation
- l) Saving Clause
- m) Schedule

#### **Unit-III: External Aids to Interpretation**

- a) Constituent Assembly Debates for Constitutional Interpretation
- b) Constitution of **Case Law**

4. Biswambhar Singh v. State of Orissa, AIR 1954 SC 139 : 1954 SCR 842
5. M/s. Hira Lal Rattan Lal v. State of U.P. (1973) 1 SCC 216 240
6. Manohar Lal v. State of Punjab, AIR 1961 SC 418 : (1961) 2 SCR 343

India

- c) Legislative History: Legislative Intention
- d) Statement of Objects and Reasons
- e) Legislative Debates
- f) Committee Reports, Law Commission Reports

### **Case Law**

- 7. Shashi Kant Laxman Kale v. Union of India, AIR 1990 SC 2114 :  
(1990) 4 SCC 366
- 8. S.R. Chaudhary v. State of Punjab (2001) 7 SCC 126
- 9. State of Mysore v. R.V. Bidap, AIR 1973 SC 255

## **Unit-IV: Rules of Interpretation**

### **a) Literal Rule**

#### **Case Law**

- 10. Tej Kiran Jain v. N. Sanjiva Reddy (1970) 2 SCC 272
- 11. Jugalkishore v. Raw Cotton Co. AIR 1955 SC 376
- 12. B.N. Mutto v. T.K. Nandi (Dr.) (1979) 1 SCC 361
- 13. Ramavtar Budhai Prasad v. Assistant Sales Tax Officer, AIR 1961 SC 1325
- 14. M/s. Motipur Zamindary Co. (Private) Ltd. v. State of Bihar, AIR 1962 SC 660
- 15. State of West Bengal v. Wasi Ahmed (1977) 2 SCC 246
- 16. M.V. Joshi v. M.U. Shimpi, AIR 1961 SC 1494
- 17. The Queen v. Charles Arthur Hill Heaten Ellis (1844) 6 Q.B. 499
- 18. Matthews v. Dobbins [1963] 1 ALL ER 417

### **b) Golden Rule**

#### **Case Law**

- 19. Lee v. Knapp (1967) 2 Q.B.442
- 20. G. Narayanaswami v. Pannersevan (1972) 3 SCC 717
- 21. Union of India v. Filip Tiago De Gama of Vedem Vasco De Gama, AIR 1980 SC 981 :  
(1990) 1 SCC 277
- 22. Nokes v. Doncaster Amalgamated Collieries (1940) AC 1014

### **c) Mischief Rule**

- 23. Heydon's case (1584) 3 Co. Rep. 7
- 24. R.M.D.C. v. Union of India, AIR 1957 SC 628 92
- 25. Commissioner of Income-tax. v. Smt. Sodra Devi, AIR 1957 SC 832
- 26. Utkal Contractors & Joinery (P) Ltd. v. State of Orissa, AIR 1987 SC 1454
- 27. Smith v. Hughes (1960) 1 W.L.R.830

### **d) Ejusdem generis**

28. Calcutta Municipal Corporation v. East India Hotels Ltd., AIR 1996 SC 419
29. Oswal Agro Mills Ltd. v. CCE, 1993 Supp(3) SCC 716
30. Ashbury Railway Carriage & Iron Co. v. Riche (1875) LR 7 HL 653
31. Brownsea Havens Properties v. Poole Corpn. (1958) 1 All ER 205
- e) Noscitur a sociis

### **Suggested Readings**

1. P. St. J. Langan, Maxwell's on the Interpretation of Statutes, Lexis Nexis, 12th Edition, 1969
2. V.P. Sarthi, Interpretation of Statutes, Eastern book Company, 5th Edition, 2010.
3. G.P. Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Lexis Nexis, 13th Edition, 2012
4. N.S. Bindra, Interpretation of Statutes, Lexis Nexis, 2013
5. Bakshi BM, Interpretation of Statutes, Orient Publisher, 2008
6. Avinsh Dhamir & Hans Raj Arora; A Compendium of Interpretative Techniques, 2010
7. Bhattacharya T., Interpretation of Statutes, Central Law Agency, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2020
8. Gupta Radha, Interpretation of Statutes, University Book House, Jaipur. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2021

### **Curriculum**

**Course Name: Survey of Social Problem, Report Writing and Viva Voce**  
**Course Code: 16021900**

#### **Course Outline:**

1. Discussion of social problems and their survey.
2. Methods of making briefs of social problems.
3. Organisation of 2 Debate Competitions on current social problems.
4. Preparation of PowerPoint Presentations on 1 current social problem.
5. Quiz Competition
6. Report Writing of social problem

Comprehensive Viva shall be conducted by a Board of Examiners constituted by a Committee comprising of all faculty members involved in teaching Law Students.

## **9. LESSON PLAN**

### **16021500 - Contract II (Specific Contracts)**

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Particulars</b>	<b>Class No.</b>	<b>Pedagogy of Class</b>
Unit-I	Introduction – CO & PO	C-1	Lecture
Unit-I	Indemnity & Guarantee and Agency (Conceptual Study) a) Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee	C-2	Lecture
Unit-I	b) Rights and Duties of Indemnifier and Indemnified c) Rights and Duties of Principle Debtor and Creditor	C-3	Lecture
	Activity	C-4	Activity
Unit-I	d) Liability of Surety e) Contract of Agency	C-5	Lecture
	Seminar/Webinar	C-6	Seminar/Webinar
Unit-I	Rights and Duties of Agent and Principal	C-7	Lecture
Unit-I	f) Creation of Agency g) Rights and Duties of Agent and Principal	C-8	Lecture
Unit-I	h) Agent's Authority i) Determination of Agency	C-9	Lecture
Unit-I	Clarification Class	C-10	Clarification Class
Unit-I	Class Room Assignment - 1	C-11	Class Room Assignment
Unit-I	Case Law	C-12	Lecture
Unit-II	Bailment and Pledge	C-13	Lecture
	Activity	C-14	Activity
Unit-II	a) Concept of Bailment	C-15	Lecture
Unit-II	b) Rights and Duties of Bailor and Bailee	C-16	Lecture
	Quiz - 1	C-17	Quiz
	Activity	C-18	Activity
Unit-II	c) Lien	C-19	Lecture
Unit-II	d) Finder of Goods	C-20	Lecture
Unit-III	The Indian Partnership Act, 1932	C-21	Lecture
Unit-III	Guest Lecture	C-22	Guest Lecture
Unit-III	a) Nature of Partnership Firm	C-23	Lecture
Unit-III	Clarification Class	C-24	Clarification Class
Unit-III	Presentation - 1	C-25	Presentation
Unit-III	b) Rights /Duties of Partners inter se	C-26	Lecture
	Tutorial - 7	C-27	Tutorial/Moot Court/Project Work
Unit-III	c) Incoming and Outgoing Partners	C-28	Lecture
Unit-III	d) Position of Minor	C-29	Lecture
Unit-III	Take Home Assignment - 1		Take Home Assignment
	Activity	C-30	Activity

Unit-III	e) Dissolution and Consequences	C-31	Lecture
Unit-III	Case Law	C-32	Lecture
Unit-IV	The Sale of Goods Act, 1930	C-33	Lecture
	Class Room Assignment - 2	C-34	Class Room Assignment
Unit-IV	Definitions, Distinction between Sale and Agreement to Sale	C-35	Lecture
Unit-IV	b) Conditions and Warranties	C-36	Lecture
Unit-IV	c) Rights and lien of Unpaid Seller	C-37	Lecture
Unit-IV	Clarification Class	C-38	Clarification Class
Unit-IV	Activity	C-39	Activity
Unit-IV	d) Remedies for Breach of Contract of sale	C-40	Lecture
Unit-IV	Case Law	C-41	Lecture
Unit-IV	The Consumer Protection Act, 2019	C-42	Lecture
Unit-IV	a) Definitions of Consumer, Goods and Services	C-43	Lecture
Unit-IV	Quiz - 2	C-44	Quiz
Unit-IV	b) Rights and Duties of Consumer	C-45	Lecture
Unit-IV	Clarification Class	C-46	Clarification Class
Unit-IV	c) Different forms of Consumer Protection	C-47	Lecture
Unit-IV	Take Home Assignment - 2		Home Assignment
Unit-IV	d) Remedies	C-48	Lecture
Unit-IV	Case Law	C-49	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-50	Clarification Class
	Seminar/Webinar	C-51	Seminar/Webinar
	Frequently Asked Question	C-52 C-53	Lecture
	Presentation - 2	C-54	Presentation
	Guest Lecture	C-55	Guest Lecture
	Landmark Judgments	C-56 C-57	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-58	Clarification Class
	Practice session for examination	C-59 C-60	Lecture

## 16021600 - Legal Framework for Environmental Law & Protection

Unit	Particulars	Class No.	Pedagogy of Class
Unit-I	Introduction – CO & PO	C-1	Lecture
Unit-I	a) Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies i. Definition, scope and importance ii. Need for public awareness	C-2	Lecture
Unit-I	b) Basic Concepts of Ecology i. Concept of an ecosystem ii. Structure and function of an ecosystem	C-3	Lecture
	Presentation - 1	C-4	Presentation
Unit-I	iii. Producers, consumers and decomposers iv. Energy flow in the ecosystem	C-5	Lecture
	Seminar/Webinar	C-6	Seminar/Webinar
Unit-I	v. Ecological succession vi. Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids	C-7	Lecture
Unit-I	vii. Characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem	C-8	Lecture
Unit-I	viii. Forest ecosystem; Grassland ecosystem; Desert ecosystem;	C-9	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-10	Clarification Class
	Class Room Assignment - 1	C-11	Class Room Assignment
Unit-I	Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)	C-12	Lecture
	Activity	C-13	Activity
Unit-II	Prevention and control of Pollution A) Constitutional Guidelines i. Right to Wholesome Environment: Evolution and Application	C-14	Lecture
	Activity	C-15	Activity
Unit-II	ii. Relevant Provisions: Art. 14, 19 (1) (g), 21, 48-A, 51-A(g)	C-16	Lecture
Unit-II	iii. Environment Protection through Public Interest Litigation	C-17	Lecture
	Quiz - 1	C-18	Quiz
Unit-II	1. Subhash Kumar v. State of Bihar, AIR 1991 SC 420 2. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra v. State of U.P., (1985) 2 SCC 43 3. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 734 4. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, (1997) 1 SCC 388 5. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, AIR 2000 SC 1997 6. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, 2002 (2) SCALE 654 7. Sachidanand Pandey v. State of West Bengal,	C-19	Lecture

	AIR 1987 SC 1109		
Unit-II	B) Legal framework relating to Environmental law & protection 1) The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 i. Water Pollution: Definition	C-20	Lecture
	Presentation - 2	C-21	Presentation
Unit-II	ii. Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions iii. Water Pollution Control Areas iv. Sample of effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order	C-22	Lecture
Unit-II	v. Consent requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal vi. Citizen Suit Provision	C-23	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-24	Clarification Class
	Class Room Assignment - 2	C-25	Class Room Assignment
	Activity	C-26	Activity
Unit-II	2) Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 i. Air Pollution: Definition ii. Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions iii. Air Pollution Control Areas	C-27	Lecture
Unit-II	iv. Consent Requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal v. Sample of Effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order vi. Citizen Suit Provision	C-28	Lecture
	Take Home Assignment - 1		Take Home Assignment
Unit-II	3) Noise Pollution Control Order, 2000 8. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1115 9. M/s Delhi Bottling Co. Pvt. Ltd. v. Central Board for the Prevention and Control of Water Pollution, AIR 1986 Del. 152 10. Municipal Council, Ratlam v. Vardichand, (1980) 4 SCC 162 11. State of M.P. v. Kedia Leather & Liquor Ltd., AIR 2003 SC 3236 12. Forum Prevention of Environment & Sound Pollution v. Union of India, AIR 2005 SC 3136 13. Church of God (Full Gospel) in India v. KKR Majestic Welfare Colony Welfare Association, AIR 2000 SC 2773	C-29	Lecture
	Activity	C-30	Activity
Unit-III	Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986 and Green	C-31	Lecture

	Tribunal Act, (a) Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986 i. Meaning of 'Environment', 'Environment Pollutant', 'Environment Pollution'		
Unit-III	ii. Powers and Functions of Central Govt. iii. Important Notifications U/s 6: Hazardous Substance Regulation, Bio-Medical Waste Regulation and Coastal Zone Management, EIA	C-32	Lecture
Unit-III	14. S. Jagannath v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 811 v. Hazardous Substances and Activities 15. MC Mehta v Union of India, 1987 AIR 1086 (Oleum Gas Leak case) 16. Union Carbide Corporation v Union of India, AIR 1992 SC 248	C-33	Lecture
	Seminar/Webinar	C-34	Seminar/Webinar
Unit-III	(b) National Green Tribunal i. Constitution ii. Functions and Powers 17. Techi Tagi Tara v. Rajendra Singh Bhandari & Ors, Supreme Court, Civil Appeal No. 1359/017, Judgement of 22 September 2017.	C-35	Lecture
Unit-IV	Protection of Forests and WildLife (a) Laws Related to Forest i. Forest Act, 1927	C-36	Lecture
Unit-IV	ii. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests iii. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 iv. Forest Conservation vis-a-vis Tribals' Rights	C-37	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-38	Clarification Class
	Activity	C-39	Activity
Unit-IV	(b) The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 i. Authorities to be Appointed and Constituted under the Act ii. Hunting of Wild Animals	C-40	Lecture
Unit-IV	iii. Protection of Specified Plants iv. Protected Area v. Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies; Its Prohibition	C-41	Lecture
Unit-IV	18. Orissa Mining Corporation v Ministry of Environment and Forest, (2013) 6 SCC 47 19. Sansar Chand v State of Rajasthan, 2010 (10) SCC 604	C-42	Lecture
Unit-IV	International Environment Laws and Current Trends (a) International Environment Laws	C-43	Lecture

	Quiz - 2	C-44	Quiz
Unit-IV	i. Environmental Law: Human Rights Perspective	C-45	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-46	Clarification Class
Unit-IV	ii. Stockholm Declaration: Brief overview	C-47	Lecture
	Take Home Assignment - 2		Home Assignment
Unit-IV	ii. Stockholm Declaration: Brief overview	C-48	Lecture
Unit-IV	iii. Rio-Declaration: Brief Overview	C-49	Lecture
Unit-IV	(b) Current Trends i. Important Doctrines: Sustainable Development – Meaning and Scope - Precautionary Principle: Polluter pays Principle- Public Trust Doctrine ii. UNEP	C-50	Lecture
	Guest Lecture	C-51	Guest Lecture
Unit-IV	20. Indian Council For Enviro Legal Action vs Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 1446	C-52	Lecture
Unit-IV	21. Indian Council For Enviro Legal Action vs Union of India, 2011 12 SCC 768 22. Vellore Citizen Welfare Forum vs Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 2715	C-53	Lecture
Unit-IV	23. Narmada Bachao Andolan vs Union of India, AIR 2000 SC 3751 24. Intellectual forums, Tirupati vs State of AP, AIR 2006 SC 1350	C-54	Lecture
	Activity	C-55	Activity
Unit-IV	25. Jitender Singh vs Ministry of Environment & others, Civil Appl. 5109/2019 26. Trail Smelter Arbitration (US/Canada), 3 UN Rep Int'l Arb Awards, 1905	C-56	Lecture
Unit-IV	27. Case concerning the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary / Slovakia), International Court of Justice of 25 sep 1997 28. Case concerning Pulp mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina/Uruguay), International Court of Justice, Judgement of 20 April 2010.	C-57	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-58	Clarification Class
	Frequently Asked Question	C-59	Lecture
	Practice session for examination	C-60	Lecture

## 16021700 - Family Law-II (Muslim Law)

Unit	Particulars	Class No.	Pedagogy of Class
Unit-I	Introduction – CO & PO	C-1	Lecture
Unit-I	1. Muslim Law: History and Origin, Development,	C-2	Lecture
Unit-I	2. Sources of Mohammedan Law	C-3 C-4	Lecture
	Activity	C-5	Activity
	Seminar/Webinar	C-6	Seminar/Webinar
Unit-I	3. Schools Mohammedan Law	C-7 C-8	Lecture
Unit-I	4. Application, Interpretation and Conversion.	C-9	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-10	Clarification Class
	Class Room Assignment - 1	C-11	Class Room Assignment
Unit-I	4. Application, Interpretation and Conversion.	C-12	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-13	Lecture
Unit-II	Marriage (Nikah), Mahr and Dissolution of Marriage: a) Definitions, Nature of Marriage, Essentials of Marriage	C-14	Lecture
	Activity	C-15	Activity
	Presentation - 1	C-16	Presentation
Unit-II	Prohibitions of Marriage, Khyar-ul-bulugh	C-17	Lecture
Unit-II	Kinds of Marriage and Effects of Marriage	C-18	Lecture
	Activity	C-19	Activity
Unit-II	Muta and its incidents, Iddat	C-20	Lecture
Unit-II	b) Mahr: Meaning, Nature, Kinds, Object and Subject-Matter.	C-21	Lecture
Unit-II	Wife 's rights on non-payment of dower	C-22	Lecture
	Take Home Assignment - 1		Take Home Assignment
	Guest Lecture	C-23	Guest Lecture
Unit-II	c) Dissolution of Marriage	C-24	Lecture
Unit-II	Clarification Class	C-25	Clarification Class
Unit-II	Quiz - 1	C-26	Quiz
Unit-II	c) Dissolution of Marriage	C-27	Lecture
Unit-II	By Death of either party, By Act of either party, By Mutual Consent,	C-28	Lecture
Unit-II	d) Dissolution By Court – Section 2 of the Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939	C-29	Lecture
	Activity	C-30	Activity
Unit-II	e) Legal effects of divorce, Hiba-e-Muddat, Legal Status of Triple	C-31	Lecture
Unit-II	f) Talaq, Concept of Halala; Judicial Responses.	C-32	Lecture

	Class Room Assignment - 2	C-33	Class Room Assignment
Unit-II	g) Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019: Background and Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Act;	C-34	Lecture
	Seminar/Webinar	C-35	Seminar/Webinar
Unit-III	Pre-emption: a) Meaning, Nature and Classification of Haq Shufa (Pre-emption); Rights of pre-emption	C-36	Lecture
Unit-III	b) when Conflict of Laws, Subject matter and Formalities of Pre-emption, legal effects of preemption, Devices for evading pre-emption	C-37	Lecture
Unit-III	Gift: a) Gift : Meaning and requisites to gift (Hiba); Gift of Musha, Conditional and Future Gifts,	C-38	Lecture
	Take Home Assignment - 2		Take Home Assignment
	Clarification Class	C-39	Clarification Class
	Activity	C-40	Activity
Unit-III	b) Death Bed Transactions: Meaning and Effect of Marz-ul-Maut;	C-41	Lecture
Unit-III	c) Life Estate, Life Interest, (Hiba-bil-Ewaj, Hiba-ba-Shartul-Ewaj);	C-42	Lecture
Unit-IV	Maintenance: a) Maintenance: Persons entitled to Maintenance, Principles of Maintenance;	C-43	Lecture
Unit-IV	The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Act;	C-44	Lecture
	Quiz- 2	C-45	Quiz
Unit-IV	Legitimacy and Acknowledgement a) Legitimacy and Acknowledgement: Legitimacy and Legitimation, Presumption of Legitimacy under Muslim Law and Section 112 of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 Conditions of a Valid Acknowledgement;	C-46	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-47	Clarification Class
Unit-IV	Will (Vasiyat) a) Will (Vasiyat) Competence of Testator and Legatee, Valid subjects of Will: Testamentary Limitations, Formalities of a Will and Abatement of Legacy;	C-48	Lecture
Unit-IV	Wakf: a) Wakf: Meaning, Essentials and Kinds, Beneficiaries of Wakf	C-49	Lecture
Unit-IV	The Mussalman Wakf Validating Act, 1913, The	C-50	Lecture

	Wakf Act, 1955; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Acts;		
Unit-IV	b) Formalities for Creation of Wakf; Wakf of Musha; Muslim religious institution and officers; Administration of Wakf; Mutawalli; The Wakf (Amendment) Act, 2013-	C-51	Lecture
	Activity	C-52	Activity
Unit-IV	Inheritance a) Inheritance: General Principles	C-53	Lecture
Unit-IV	Doctrines of Aul and Radd under Hanafi and Shia Law	C-54 C-55	Lecture
	Activity	C-56	Activity
	Presentation - 2	C-57	Presentation
	Landmark Judgments	C-58	Lecture
	Frequently Asked Question	C-59	Lecture
	Practice session for examination	C-60	Lecture

## 16021800 - Analysis Of Statutes & Their Interpretation

Unit	Particulars	Class No.	Pedagogy of Class
Unit-I	Introduction – CO & PO	C-1	Lecture
Unit-I	a) Meaning of Interpretation	C-2	Lecture
Unit-I	b) Need for Interpretation	C-3	Lecture
	c) Act, Enactment, Statutes, Ordinances, Rules, etc.	C-4	Activity
Unit-I	Case Law 1. P. Ramachandra Rao v. State of Karnataka (2002) 4 SCC 578 2. Padma Sundara Rao v. State of Tamil Nadu (2002) 3 SCC 533 3. D.M., Aravali Golf Club v. Chander Hass, 2007 (14) SCALE 1	C-5	Lecture
	Seminar/Webinar	C-6	Seminar/Webinar
	Take Home Assignment - 1		Take Home Assignment
Unit-II	Internal Aids to Interpretation a) Title b) Preamble c) Heading	C-7	Lecture
Unit-II	d) Marginal Note e) Section f) Sub-section g) Punctuation h) Illustration	C-8	Lecture
Unit-II	i) Exception j) Proviso k) Explanation l) Saving Clause m) Schedule	C-9	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-10	Clarification Class
	Class Room Assignment - 1	C-11	Class Room Assignment
Unit-II	Case Law 4. Biswambhar Singh v. State of Orissa, AIR 1954 SC 139 : 1954 SCR 842 5. M/s. Hira Lal Rattan lal v. State of U.P. (1973) 1 SCC 216 240 6. Manohar Lal v. State of Punjab, AIR 1961 SC 418 : (1961) 2 SCR 343	C-12	Lecture
Unit-III	External Aids to Interpretation a) Constituent Assembly Debates for Constitutional Interpretation	C-13	Lecture
Unit-III	b) Constitution of Case Law	C-14	Lecture
	Activity	C-15	Activity

Unit-III	4. Biswambhar Singh v. State of Orissa, AIR 1954 SC 139 : 1954 SCR 842 5. M/s. Hira Lal Rattan lal v. State of U.P. (1973) 1 SCC 216 240 6. Manohar Lal v. State of Punjab, AIR 1961 SC 418 : (1961) 2 SCR 343	C-16	Lecture
	Presentation - 1	C-17	Presentation
	Guest Lecture	C-18	Guest Lecture
Unit-III	India c) Legislative History: Legislative Intention	C-19	Lecture
Unit-III	d) Statement of Objects and Reasons	C-20	Lecture
Unit-III	e) Legislative Debates	C-21	Lecture
	Quiz - 1	C-22	Quiz
Unit-III	f) Committee Reports, Law Commission Reports	C-23	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-24	Clarification Class
Unit-III	Case Law: 7. Shashi Kant Laxman Kale v. Union of India, AIR 1990 SC 2114 : (1990) 4 SCC 366	C-25	Lecture
	Activity	C-26	Activity
Unit-III	8. S.R. Chaudhary v. State of Punjab (2001) 7 SCC 126 9. State of Mysore v. R.V. Bidap, AIR 1973 SC 255	C-27	Lecture
Unit-III	Rules of Interpretation a) Literal Rule	C-28	Lecture
	Class Room Assignment - 2	C-29	Class Room Assignment
	Activity	C-30	Activity
Unit-III	Rules of Interpretation a) Literal Rule	C-31	Lecture
Unit-III	Case Law: 10. Tej Kiran Jain v. N. Sanjiva Reddy (1970) 2 SCC 272 11. Jugalkishore v. Raw Cotton Co. AIR 1955 SC 376 12. B.N. Mutto v. T.K. Nandi (Dr.) (1979) 1 SCC 361	C-32	Lecture
	Take Home Assignment - 2		Take Home Assignment
Unit-III	13. Ramavtar Budhai Prasad v. Assistant Sales Tax Officer, AIR 1961 SC 1325 14. M/s. Motipur Zamindary Co. (Private) Ltd. v. State of Bihar, AIR 1962 SC 660	C-33	Lecture
	Seminar/Webinar	C-34	Seminar/Webinar
Unit-III	15. State of West Bengal v. Wasi Ahmed (1977) 2 SCC 246 16. M.V. Joshi v. M.U. Shimpi, AIR 1961 SC 1494	C-35	Lecture
Unit-III	17. The Queen v. Charles Arthur Hill Heaten Ellis (1844) 6 Q.B. 499 18. Matthews v. Dobbins [1963] 1 ALL ER 417	C-36	Lecture

Unit-III	Golden Rule Case Law: 19. Lee v. Knapp (1967) 2 Q.B.442 20. G. Narayanaswami v. Pannersevan (1972) 3 SCC 717	C-37	Lecture
Unit-III	Clarification Class	C-38	Clarification Class
Unit-III	Presentation - 2	C-39	Presentation
Unit-III	Golden Rule Case Law: 19. Lee v. Knapp (1967) 2 Q.B.442 20. G. Narayanaswami v. Pannersevan (1972) 3 SCC 717	C-40	Lecture
Unit-III	21. Union of India v. Filip Tiago De Gama of Vedem Vasco De Gama, AIR 1980 SC 981 : (1990) 1 SCC 277 22. Nokes v. Doncaster Amalgamated Collieries (1940) AC 1014	C-41	Lecture
Unit-IV	e) Noscitur a sociis	C-42	Lecture
Unit-IV	Case Law	C-43	Lecture
	Quiz - 2	C-44	Quiz
Unit-IV	Case Law	C-45	Lecture
	Clarification Class	C-46	Clarification Class
	Activity	C-47	Activity
	Guest Lecture	C-48	Guest Lecture
Unit-IV	c) Mischief Rule 23. Heydon's case (1584) 3 Co. Rep. 7 24. R.M.D.C. v. Union of India, AIR 1957 SC 628 92	C-49	Lecture
Unit-IV	c) Mischief Rule 23. Heydon's case (1584) 3 Co. Rep. 7 24. R.M.D.C. v. Union of India, AIR 1957 SC 628 92	C-50	Lecture
	Activity	C-51	Activity
Unit-IV	25. Commissioner of Income-tax. v. Smt. Sodra Devi, AIR 1957 SC 832 26. Utkal Contractors & Joinery (P) Ltd. v. State of Orissa, AIR 1987 SC 1454 27. Smith v. Hughes (1960) 1 W.L.R.830	C-52	Lecture
Unit-IV	d) Ejusdem generis 28. Calcutta Municipal Corporation v. East India Hotels Ltd., AIR 1996 SC 419 29. Oswal Agro Mills Ltd. v. CCE, 1993 Supp(3) SCC 716	C-53	Lecture
Unit-IV	30. Ashbury Railway Carriage & Iron Co. v. Riche (1875) LR 7 HL 653 31. Brownsea Havens Properties v. Poole Corp. (1958) 1 All ER 205	C-54	Lecture
	Landmark Judgments	C-55	Lecture
	Landmark Judgments	C-56	Lecture
	Seminar/Webinar	C-57	Seminar/Webinar

	Clarification Class	C-58	Clarification Class
	Frequently Asked Question	C-59	Lecture
	Practice session for examination	C-60	Lecture

**Note:** The review of Syllabus happens on periodic basis for the benefit of the students. In case there are changes in curriculum due to review, students would be intimated in writing.

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